

Date: Sat, 30 Apr 94 04:30:20 PDT  
From: Ham-Homebrew Mailing List and Newsgroup <ham-homebrew@ucsd.edu>  
Errors-To: Ham-Homebrew-Errors@UCSD.Edu  
Reply-To: Ham-Homebrew@UCSD.Edu  
Precedence: Bulk  
Subject: Ham-Homebrew Digest V94 #114  
To: Ham-Homebrew

Ham-Homebrew Digest                      Sat, 30 Apr 94                      Volume 94 : Issue    114

Today's Topics:

    Adjusting vertical polarization of yagi  
        digital RF Broadcasts  
        TEK RADIO.....where?  
        Vertical yagi mounting

Send Replies or notes for publication to: <Ham-Homebrew@UCSD.Edu>  
Send subscription requests to: <Ham-Homebrew-REQUEST@UCSD.Edu>  
Problems you can't solve otherwise to brian@ucsd.edu.

Archives of past issues of the Ham-Homebrew Digest are available  
(by FTP only) from UCSD.Edu in directory "mailarchives/ham-homebrew".

We trust that readers are intelligent enough to realize that all text  
herein consists of personal comments and does not represent the official  
policies or positions of any party. Your mileage may vary. So there.

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Date: Fri, 29 Apr 1994 14:57:56 GMT  
From: ihnp4.ucsd.edu!swrinde!elroy.jpl.nasa.gov!netline-fddi.jpl.nasa.gov!nntp-  
server.caltech.edu!news.claremont.edu!paris.ics.uci.edu!csulb.edu!csus.edu!  
netcom.com!dgf@network.ucsd.edu  
Subject: Adjusting vertical polarization of yagi  
To: ham-homebrew@ucsd.edu

In article <phb.767566512@melpar> you write:

>     In a recent on-the-air discussion, I pointed out the error  
>of mounting a two-meter yagi in the vertically-polarized  
>

>3) Has anyone out there ever purposely installed a yagi array  
>vertically using a metal mast and tried to measure the effects  
>(VSWR, azimuthal pattern accuracy, etc.)? I have a A148-10S  
>which is currently mounted horizontally, and have been toying  
>with rotating it into the vertical plane and trying to measure  
>the effects, but maybe someone else has tried it out of  
>scientific curiosity.....

>

>

I'm posting this because e-mail to you bounced.

When I mounted my Cushcraft 15 element 2M yagi on the center of my mast in vertical polarization, I arranged it so the person at the top of the tower could adjust the axial rotation (of the boom) while I monitored SWR at the bottom of the tower (thru about 60' of RG213). The bottom line is the SWR went way up (over 2:1) within 10 degrees of true vertical, and we settled on about 20 degrees off vertical (favoring the orientation that improved drainage away from the balun box) which minimized SWR (not the absolute minimum, but I accepted a 1.3:1 as OK).

In this situation, I get about 10 dB gain *over* a diamond 10 foot gain vertical which is mounted about 10 feet higher on the tower (at the very top of the mast). Everything is operating about as expected (the diamond has about 6-7 dB of gain on it's own, and the beam appears to have about 10 dB more gain in it's favored direction).

I did not measure "directivity" or any other factor in the straight-vertical orientation, because the higher SWR was disabling my brick at the bottom of the tower.

I hope this helps.

73 Dave WB0GAZ dgf@netcom.com

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Date: Thu, 28 Apr 1994 12:58:52 GMT

From: ihnp4.ucsd.edu!swrinde!sgiblab!wetware!spunky.RedBrick.COM!psinntp!psinntp!arrrl.org!zlau@network.ucsd.edu

Subject: digital RF Broadcasts

To: ham-homebrew@ucsd.edu

yctcsl@cerfnet.com wrote:

: Need info on sending digital message over RF broadcast of 3 mi radius or less.  
: Like to keep FCC restrictions to a minimum if possible. Message size 8bytes or  
: less. Terrain varies in area of use. need freq that handles obstruction well.

I'm certainly not a regulatory expert, but my experience is that very low frequencies tend to handle obstructions the best. The Navy uses them to communicate with submarines. I've actually heard VLF signals through our solid metal screen room walls. (it isn't designed to stop such low frequencies). But, generating strong signals generally requires large antennas and high data rates are usually considered impossible. Noise at VLF can also

be a big problem. But, if you want signals to go through water, concrete, and steel, consider frequencies below 30 kHz.

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Zack Lau KH6CP/1 2 way QRP WAS  
8 States on 10 GHz  
Internet: zlau@arrl.org 10 grids on 2304 MHz

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Date: Fri, 29 Apr 94 07:04:20 MST  
From: ihnp4.ucsd.edu!swrinde!gatech!udel!pacs.sunbelt.net!lynx.unm.edu!  
dns1.NMSU.Edu!dns1.NMSU.Edu!usenet@network.ucsd.edu  
Subject: TEK RADIO.....where?  
To: ham-homebrew@ucsd.edu

On Wed, 27 Apr 1994 14:10:15 GMT,  
Richard Kowalsky <cmdorat@tc.fluke.COM> wrote:

>Hi, I have heard about a small dedicated data radio called the  
>"TEK" radio. It supposedly supports 9600 baud packet. I would  
>like to get my mits on one unfortunately, every one I ask just says  
>that "they are advertized in QST, look in there."

Richard they are TEKK Inc. radios and we are using one for the university  
packet node to get from mountain top to the Internet Gateway on campus. It  
works ok, but it was a mess to get the deviation setup (you will need some  
good test eq.- we used HP spectrum and a telemetry receiver). Their  
address is 226 NM Parkway, Kansas City, MO. 64150 phone 1-800-521-tekk and  
fax 816-746-1093. Hope that helps. 73 Bill

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Date: Fri, 29 Apr 1994 12:46:32 GMT  
From: newsgate.melpar.esys.com!melpar!phb@uunet.uu.net  
Subject: Vertical yagi mounting  
To: ham-homebrew@ucsd.edu

A couple of followup comment from the original poster:

> One of the on-the-air participants, admittedly a new ham,  
>became very defensive and said that he used a Cushcraft  
>A147-11 vertically polarized on a metal mast, and his antenna  
>"had directivity."

NOTE: My on-the-air comments did not suggest the antenna  
had "no directivity", only a screwed-up pattern, but the

"defensive" ham took it that way.....

>pattern off by creating either more than one lobe or skewing  
>the main lobe above or below the plane of the array by some

Poor choice of words; "above or below the plane of the array" implies the antenna is horizontal when it isn't; what I mean here is that the major lobe no longer points in the same direction the antenna is pointed because of the deleterious effect of the metal mast, which is now parallel to the parasitic directors and has a detuning effect.

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| |) \* Senior Systems Engineer \* Telephone: (703) 560-5000 x2062

"You can have my bug when you can pry my cold, dead fingers from around it....." - anonymous radiotelegraph operator

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End of Ham-Homebrew Digest V94 #114

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